

Felix Jedidja Binder

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Education

- 2019–2025 PhD in Cognitive Science with specialization in Anthropogeny, Cognitive Science Department, University of California San Diego
Supervised by Prof. Judith Fan (Stanford), Marcelo Mattar (NYU) & David Kirsh (UCSD)
- 2024–2025 Visiting Researcher at Stanford University
- 2023 Artificial General Intelligence Safety Fundamentals Course, BlueDot Impact
- 2019 Diverse Intelligences Summer Institute, University of St. Andrews
- 2013–2019 Bachelor of Arts in Philosophy and Computer Science, Freie Universität Berlin

Experience

- 2025
Menlo Park **Research Scientist** | Meta | *Meta Superintelligence Labs*
- AI Safety & Alignment for TBD Labs
- 2025
San Francisco **Research Scientist** | Scale AI | *Safety, Evaluations & Alignment Lab*
- Leading development of benchmark measuring active value learning in LLMs for public evaluation.
 - Contributing to economic impact evaluation of Computer Use Agents.
- 2019–2024
San Diego **Graduate Student Researcher** | University of California San Diego | *Cognitive Science Department*

Experiment Design

- Created and maintained a full stack setup for running web experiments comparing human and AI behavior on a range of cognitive tasks ([Cognitive AI Benchmarking](#)).
- Designed, implemented and conducted a web-based study to compare humans and planning algorithms on a simulated physical construction task.
- Using Unity, created a rich 3D environment and benchmark to evaluate human and AI physical problem solving.

Artificial Intelligence

- Created a dataset for a large benchmarking study of physical understanding in humans & AI ([Physion](#)) with NeuroAILab (Stanford) and Computational Cognitive Science lab (MIT).
- Evaluated a broad suite of state-of-the-art vision & particle-based AI models on the Physion dataset. Found that AI models do not yet meet human performance in physical understanding.

Teaching & Outreach

- Created public outreach videos on neural networks and AI ethics for high school students with pathways2AI.
- Taught undergrad & graduate courses, including *Reinforcement Learning* and *Data Science*.
- Organized the Cognitive AI Benchmarking workshop at the 45th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.

2024
Berkeley

AI Safety Research Fellow with Owain Evans | Astra Fellowship | *Constellation*

- Developed [novel experimental framework](#) to train and evaluate introspection in large language models (LLMs).
- [Demonstrated](#) that frontier LLMs (GPT-4, GPT-4o, Llama 3 70B) can acquire knowledge about themselves through introspection, not just from training data.

2023
Cambridge,
MA

AI Research Scientist Intern | Cambria Labs

- Oversaw creation of multimodal video dataset for physical understanding and prediction.
- Built a data pipeline for data management & model training.
- Implemented and trained a suite of vision transformer based models on the dataset.
- Designed and conducted a number of experiments to evaluate dataset and models.

2023

Artificial General Intelligence Safety Fundamentals Course | BlueDot Impact

- Developed an [evaluation protocol](#) that isolates causal effects of context for analyzing steganographic tendencies (covert information encoding) in large language models.
- Conducted an investigation into potential steganographic behavior in current LLMs, utilizing the aforementioned evaluation protocol.

2017–2019
Berlin

Student Research Assistant | Berlin School of Mind & Brain

Publications

* indicates equal contribution.

- 2025 **Binder, F.**, Mattar, M., Kirsh, D., & Fan, J. Humans Select Subgoals That Balance Immediate and Future Cognitive Costs During Physical Assembly. *Cognitive Science*.
- 2025 **Binder, F.** Thinking Through Action: Prediction, Planning, and Metacognition in Problem-Solving. *Doctoral dissertation, University of California, San Diego*.
[Dissertation](#)
- 2024 **Binder, F.***, Chua, J.*, Korbak, T., Sleight, H., Hughes, J., Long, R., Perez, E., Turpin, M., & Evans, O. Looking Inward: Language Models Can Learn About Themselves by Introspection. *ICLR 2025*. | [Code](#) & [Paper](#)
- 2024 Wang, H., Jedoui, K., Venkatesh, R., **Binder, F.**, Tenenbaum, J., Fan, J., Yamins, D., & Smith, K. Probabilistic Simulation Supports Generalizable Intuitive Physics. *Proceedings of the 45th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society*.
- 2023 Venkatesh, R., Chen, H., Feigelis, K., Bear, D. M., Jedoui, K., Kotar, K., **Binder, F.**, Lee, W., Liu, S., Smith, K. A., Fan, J. E., & Yamins, D. L. K. Understanding Physical Dynamics with Counterfactual World Modeling. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2312.06721*.
- 2023 Venkatesh, R., Chen, H., Feigelis, K., Jedoui, K., Kotar, K., **Binder, F.**, Lee, W., Liu, S., Smith, K. A., Fan, J. E., & Yamins, D. L. K. Counterfactual World Modeling for Physical Dynamics Understanding. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2312.06721*.
- 2023 **Binder, F.**, Mattar, M., Kirsh, D., & Fan, J. Humans Choose Visual Subgoals to Reduce Cognitive Cost. *Proceedings of the 45th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society*.
- 2023 Martinez, J., **Binder, F.**, Wang, H., Haber, N., Fan, J., & Yamins, D. L. K. Measuring and Modeling Physical Intrinsic Motivation. *Proceedings of the 45th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society*.
- 2023 Wang, H.*, Jedoui, K.*, Venkatesh, R.*, **Binder, F.***, Yamins, D., Fan, J., & Smith, K. Modeling and evaluating how the brain makes physical predictions. *Proceedings of the Society for Neuroscience*.
- 2021 Bear, D.*, Wang, E.*, Mrowca, D.*, **Binder, F.***, Tung, H., Pramod, R. T., Holdaway, C., Tao, S., Smith, K., Sun, F., Fei-Fei, L., Kanwisher, N., Tenenbaum, J., Yamins, D.** & Fan, J.** Physion: Evaluating Physical Prediction from Vision in Humans and Machines. *NeurIPS 2021 (Datasets & Benchmarks track)*
Code & paper: <https://github.com/cogtoolslab/physics-benchmarking-neurips2021>
- 2021 **Binder, F.**, Mattar, M., Kirsh, D., & Fan, J. Visual scoping operations for physical assembly. *Proceedings of the 43th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society, 7*.
Code & paper: https://github.com/cogtoolslab/tools_block_construction
- 2021 **Binder, F.***, Jones, C. R.*, Kaufman, R. A., & Lin, N. T. Cognitive cost and information gain trade off in a large-scale number guessing game. *Proceedings of the 43th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society, 7*.
Code & paper: https://github.com/felixbinder/number_guessing_game
- 2017 **Binder, F.**, Körper als Paradigma. *cogito, München*

Prizes, Grants & Awards

- 2024 Career development and transition funding grant from Open Philanthropy (\$15,000)
- 2023 Effective Ventures Long Term Future Fund Grant for study on the emergence of steganography in Large Language Models (\$2,000)
- 2023 Won the [Alignment Jam Agency Foundations Hackathon](#) with "Evaluating Myopia in Large Language Models" (joint work with Marco Bazzani)
- 2023 Cognitive Science Society Travel Award (\$1,200)

2021, 2022 CARTA Fellowship in Anthropogeny (\$50,000)
2019 Research grant from Templeton World Charity Foundation (\$500)

Teaching

2023 COGS 18 Introduction to Programming with Dr. Eric Morgan
Teaching Assistant

2021 COGS 118B Introduction to Artificial Intelligence II with Prof. Marcelo G. Mattar
Teaching Assistant

2020-2021 COGS 100 Cyborgs Now and in the Future with Prof. David Kirsh
Teaching Assistant

2020 COGS 109 Models and Data Analysis with Prof. Megan Bardolph
Teaching Assistant

2019-2020 COGS 100 Cyborgs Now and in the Future with Prof. Taylor Scott
Teaching Assistant

Conference Presentations

2024 Panelist: [COGGRAPH at CogSci 2024 & SIGGRAPH 2025](#)

2023 Talk: Best Practices for Cognitive AI Benchmarking at [Cognitive AI Benchmarking workshop at CogSci 2023](#)

2023 Talk: Humans Choose Visual Subgoals to Reduce Cognitive Cost at *Cognitive Science Society*

2023 Poster: Towards an Evaluation of Steganography in Large Language Models at *7th Annual Center for Human-Compatible AI (CHAI) Workshop*

2023 Poster: Humans choose visual subgoals to reduce cognitive cost at *Vision Sciences Society*

2022 Poster: Visual Scoping Operations for Physical Assembly at *Reinforcement Learning and Decision Making*

2021 Poster: *Physion: Evaluating Physical Prediction from Vision in Humans and Machines* at [NeurIPS 2021 \(Datasets & Benchmarks track\)](#)

2021 Talk: Visual scoping operations for physical assembly at *47th Annual Meeting of the Society for Philosophy and Psychology*

2021 Poster: Visual scoping operations for physical assembly at *43th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society*

2021 Poster: Cognitive cost and information gain trade off in a large-scale number guessing game at *43th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society*

2021 Poster: Visual Scoping for Block Construction at *CSSA in San Diego, CA, April 2021*

2018 Poster: On the boundary conditions of mind under Predictive Processing at *Open Self 2018* in Berlin, September 2018

2018 Poster: The golden ratio is not always preferred in art at *Visual Science of Art Conference 2018* Trieste, Italy, August 2018

2018 Poster: On the boundary conditions of mind under Predictive Processing at *Cognitive Systems Modelling – 7th peripatetic conference* in Małe Ciche, Poland, October 2018

2017 Talk: Körper als Paradigma at *Produktive Äquivalenz - Die Metapher im transdisziplinären Kontext*, at Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, July 2017

2017

Lecture: Körper als Paradigma zwischen Phänomenologie und Neurowissenschaften as part of lecture series *Studierendenvortrag Philosophie* at Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, May 2017

Outreach

- 2024-2025 Mentor at Berkeley AI Safety BASIS fellowship: mentoring 2 fellows on a project on the emergence of steganography in LLMs
- 2024 Talk: Can Language Models be Taught to Introspect? at *Constellation Talk Series*
- 2024 Talk: Language Models can be Taught to Introspect at *AI Objectives Institute*
- 2023 Co-founded Effective Altruism @ UC San Diego
- 2023 Co-organized a workshop on Cognitive AI Benchmarking at CogSci, Sydney, June 2023
- 2022 Outreach video for high school students on the topic "Can Machines Think?"; San Diego, October 2022
- 2021 Video on perception in neural network and AI ethics for high school students with pathways2AI, San Diego, September 2021
- 2021 Co-organized the *2021 meeting of The Academy Neuroscience for Architecture* in San Diego, CA, September 2021
- 2018 Co-organized the 10th birthday of the Association of Neuroesthetics at Volksbühne Berlin, September 2018
- 2018 Organisation of VR body swap workshop during Watch Your Bubble Conference & exhibition at Kunstverein Tiergarten / Galerie Nord, Berlin, May 2018
- 2017 Helped organize the Visual Science of Art Conference (VSAC 2017) in Berlin, August 2017
- 2017 Ran VR body swap workshop at Digitaler Salon at Alexander von Humboldt Institut für Internet und Gesellschaft, Berlin, November 2017
- 2017 Organisation of VR body swap at Digitaler Salon: Ein Herz für Cyborgs at Alexander von Humboldt Institut für Internet und Gesellschaft, Berlin, June 2017
- 2017 Organisation of workshop on VR body swap at Lange Nacht der Wissenschaften at Berlin School of Mind & Brain, June 2017
- 2017 Organisation of workshop Ich bin Du/Du bist Ich for underprivileged youth (on inducing empathy by swapping bodies in virtual reality) at Apartment Project/Schloss 19, Berlin, October – November 2017
- 2016 Organisation of VR body swap experiment at Digitaler Salon: Internet der Sinne at Alexander von Humboldt Institut für Internet und Gesellschaft, Berlin, November 2016
- 2016 Organisation of workshop Ich bin Du/Du bist Ich for underprivileged youth (on inducing empathy by swapping bodies in virtual reality) by Apartment Project/Stadtvilla Global Berlin, August 2016

Proficiency

Programming languages
& frameworks

Advanced

Python
PyTorch
L^AT_EX

Intermediate

Java
C#
Haskell
Javascript
node.js
mongoDB

HTML & CSS
R

Scientific computing &
empirical research tools

Advanced

Unix
Matlab/Octave
ThreeDWorld (TDW)
jsPsych
Pupil Labs Eyetracking
System
Amazon Mechanical Turk &
Prolific

Intermediate

HPC
slurm

Visual & 3D programming

Advanced

Unity
Virtual Reality
TouchDesigner
various VJ and projection
mapping software
Blender
various photogrammetry
software